

**Sociology of Gender**  
**Qualifying Examination Reading List**  
**Department of Sociology, University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign**  
**February 2016**

**Theories of Gender**

*Foundational and Early Approaches*

- Acker, Joan. 1988. "Class, Gender, and the Relations of Distribution." *Signs* 13(3): 473-497
- Baca Zinn, Maxine, and Bonnie Thornton Dill. 1996. "Theorizing difference from multiracial feminism." *Feminist Studies*, 22: 321-31.
- Bem, Sandra 1981. "Gender Schema Theory: A Cognitive Account of Sex Typing." *Psychological Review*. 88:354-364.
- Blumberg, Rae L. 1984. "A General Theory of Gender Stratification." *Sociological Theory* 2:23-101.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 2001. *Masculine Domination*. Stanford University Press. skim
- Brownmiller, Susan. 1975. *Against Our Will: Men, Women, and Rape*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Butler, Judith. 1990. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. Routledge. **OR**
- Butler, Judith. 2004. *Undoing Gender*. Routledge.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2001. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. Routledge.
- Collins, Randall, Janet Chafetz, Rae Blumberg, Scott Coltrane, and Jonathan Turner. 1993. "Toward an Integrated Theory of Gender Stratification." *Sociological Perspectives* 36(3):185-216
- de Beauvoir, Simone (1974). *The Second Sex*. New York: Penguin. (**MUST**)
- Dworkin, Andrea. 1981. *Pornography: Men Possessing Women*. New York: Perigee Books.
- Engels, Friedrich. "The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State." In *The Marx-Engels Reader*, 2nd Edition. New York: W.W. Norton, 1978.
- Gilligan, Carol. 1982. *In A Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Ch. 1, 2.
- Haraway, Sandra. 1988. "Situated Knowledge: The Sciences Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective." *Feminist Studies*. 14:575-599.
- Hartsock, Nancy. 1983. "The Feminist Standpoint: Toward a Specifically Feminist Historical Materialism." In *Money, Sex and Power: Toward a Feminist Historical Materialism*. Longmann
- Hartmann, Heidi, 1981. "The Unhappy Marriage of Marxism and Feminism: Towards a More Progressive Union." In *Women and Revolution*, ed. by Lydia Sargent. South End Press.
- Lorber, Judith. 1993. "Believing is seeing: Biology as ideology." *Gender & Society* 7: 568-81. (**MUST**)
- MacKinnon, Catharine A. "Feminism, Marxism, Method, and the State: An Agenda for Theory." *Signs* 7(3):515-544.
- Martin, Patricia Yancey. 2004. "Gender as a Social Institution." *Social Forces* 82:1249-73. (**MUST**)

- McIntosh, Peggy. 1993. "White Privilege and Male Privilege." Pp. 30-38 in *Gender Basics*.  
 Rich, Adrienne. "Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence." *Signs* 5 (Summer 1980): 631-60.
- Smith, Dorothy E. 1987. "Women's Perspective as a Radical Critique of Sociology." Pp. 84-96 in *Feminism & Methodology*, Sandra Harding (ed.). Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.
- Thorne, Barrie. 1993. *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School*. Rutgers Press.
- Wollstonecraft, Mary. *A Vindication of the Rights of Women*.

## Subfields and Empirical Literatures

### *Family/Work/Carework*

- Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* 4:139-58.
- Brown, Irene and Joya Misra. 2003. "The Intersection of Gender and Race in the Labor Market" *Annual Review of Sociology*. 29:487-513.
- Correll, Shelley, Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is there a motherhood penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 1297-1338.
- England, Paula. 2005. "Emerging Theories of Care Work," *Annual Review of Sociology*, 31: 381-99.
- England, Paula. 2005. "Gender Inequality in Labor Markets: The Role of Motherhood and Segregation. *Social Politics*. 12, 2: 264-88.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1992. "From Servitude to Service Work: Historical Continuities in the Racial Division of Paid Reproductive Labor," *Signs* 18 (autumn): 1-43.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 1997. *The Time Bind*. New York: Metropolitan.
- Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York: Basic.
- Reskin, Barbara F. 2000. "The Proximate Causes of Employment Discrimination." *Contemporary Sociology*, 29, 2 (March): 319-328.
- Williams, Christine. 1992. "The Glass Escalator: Hidden Advantages for Men in the Female Professions. *Social Problems* 39:253-267.

### *Intersectionality / Women of Color Feminisms / Race and Gender*

- Acker, Joan. 1988. "Class, Gender, and the Relations of Distribution." *Signs*, 13:473-87
- Bettie, Julie. 2003. *Women without Class: Girls, Race, and Identity*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2005. *Black Sexual Politics: African Americans, Gender, and the New Racism*. Routledge.
- Choo, Hae Yeon and Myra Marx Ferree, 2010. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." *Sociological Theory* 28, 2: 129-149.
- Frankenberg, Ruth. 1993. *White women, race matters: the social construction of whiteness*. U of Minnesota Press. Chapters 1, 6 and 7.
- Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1999. "The Social Construction and Institutionalization of Gender and Race." *In Revisioning Gender*, ed by Ferree, M.M., Lorber, J., and Hess, B.B. (pp 3-35). Sage.

hooks, bell. 1981. *Ain't I a Woman: Black Women and Feminism*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press (MUST)

King, Deborah K. "Multiple Jeopardy, Multiple Consciousness: The Context of a Black Feminist Ideology." *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 1988, vol. 14, no. 1.

McCall, Leslie. 2005. "The Complexity of Intersectionality." *Signs* 30, 3: 1771-1800 (MUST)

McIntosh, Peggy. 1993. "White Privilege and Male Privilege." Pp. 30-38 in *Gender Basics*. Anne Minas (Ed.). Belmont, California: Wadsworth.

*Social Construction, Postmodernism, and Social Psychological*

Burke, Peter, Jan Stets, and Christine Cerven. 2007. "Gender, Legitimation, and Identity Verification in Groups." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 70:27-42

Jurik, Nancy C. and Cynthia Epstein. (plus Dorothy E. Smith, Barbara J. Risman, James W. Messerschmidt, Nikki Jones, Celia Kitzinger, Salvador Vidal-Ortiz, Raewyn Connell, and Candace West and Don H. Zimmerman). 2009. 'Doing Gender' as Canon or Agenda: A Symposium on West and Zimmerman." *Gender & Society* 23(1): 72-122.

Martin, Karin A. 1998. "Becoming a Gendered Body: Practices of Preschools." *American Sociological Review* 63, 4: 494-511

Messner, Michael. 2002. "Barbie Girls versus Sea Monsters: Children Constructing Gender." *Gender & Society*. 14:765-784.

Ridgeway, Cecilia and Shelley J. Correll . 2004. "Unpacking the Gender System: A Theoretical Perspective on Gender Beliefs and Social Relations." *Gender & Society* , Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 510-531.

Ridgeway, Cecilia. 2009. "Framed Before We Know It: How Gender Shapes Social Relations." *Gender & Society* 23(2):145-160.

Risman, Barbara and Myra Marx Ferec. 1995. "Making Gender Visible" *American Sociological Review* 60:775-782.

Thorne, Barrie, 1993. *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School*. Rutgers

West, Candace, and Sarah Fenstermaker. 1995. "Doing Difference." *Gender and Society* 9(1): 8-37

*Globalization, Post Colonial and Transnational Feminism*

Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierrette. 2003. *Gender and U.S. Immigration: Contemporary Trends*. University of California Press.

Howard, Judith and Hollander, Jocelyn (1997). *Gendered Situations, Gendered Selves*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Hunt, Nancy Rose, et al. *Gendered Colonialisms in African History*, Blackwell, 1997 (MUST)

Mohanty, Chandra, Ann Russo and Lourdes Torres, eds. 1991. *Third World Women and the Politics of Feminism*, Indiana University Press.

Stoler, Ann L. "Making Empire Respectable: The Politics of Race and Sexual Morality in Twentieth-Century Colonial Empires," *American Ethnologist* 16 (1992) (MUST)

*Masculinities*

Pascoe, C.J. 2007. *Dude, You're a Fag*. University of California Press.

Connell, R.W., and James W. Messerschmidt. 2005. "Hegemonic Masculinity: Rethinking the Concept." *Gender & Society* 19: 829-59.

*Sexuality*

Foucault, Michel. 1980. *The History of Sexuality*. Vol. 1. (skim)

Rich, Adrienne. 1980. "On Compulsory Heterosexuality and Lesbian Existence." *Signs* 5: 631-660.

*Gendered Bodies*

Jackman, Mary R. 1996. *The Velvet Glove: Paternalism and Conflict in Gender, Class, and Race Relations*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press (*MUST*)

Deutsch, Francine. 2007. "Undoing Gender." *Gender & Society* 21, 1: 106-127.

Smith, Dorothy E. 2009. "Categories Are Not Enough." *Gender & Society* 23, 1: 76-80

Risman, Barbara J. 2009. "From Doing to Undoing: Gender as We Know It." *Gender & Society* 23, 1 (Feb): 81-84.