

SOCIAL MOVEMENTS - qualifying exam reading list

DEFINITIONS / TRENDS

McAdam, Doug, Sidney Tarrow, and Charles Tilly. 2001. "Dynamics of Contention." Cambridge: New York: Cambridge University Press.

Tarrow, Sidney. 2011. "Power in Movement," 3rd ed. Cambridge UK: Cambridge University Press.

COLLECTIVE BEHAVIORIST AND GRIEVANCE

Blumer, Herbert. 1969. "Collective Behavior." Pp. 67-121 in Principles of Sociology, edited by A.M. Lee. New York: Barnes and Noble.

Smelser, Neil J. 1962. Theory of Collective Behavior. New York: Free Press, Ch. 3 (pages 47- 66), "Structural Strain Underlying Collective Behavior."

Useem, Bert. 1985. "Disorganization and the New Mexico Prison Riot of 1980." American Sociological Review 50:677-688.

RESOURCE MOBILIZATION / ORGANIZATIONS

Clemens, Elisabeth S. and Debra C. Minkoff. 2004 "Beyond the Iron Law: Rethinking the Place of Organizations in Social Movement Research." Pp.155-170 in The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements, edited by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.

McCarthy, John D., and Mayer N. Zald. 1977. "Resource Mobilization and Social Movements: A Partial Theory," American Journal of Sociology, 82: 1212-41.

Morris, Aldon. 1981. "Black Southern Student Sit-In Movement: An Analysis of Internal Organization." American Sociological Review 46:744-767.

Staggenborg, Suzanne. 1988. "The Consequences of Professionalization and Formalization in the Pro-Choice Movement." American Sociological Review 53:585-606.

POLITICAL PROCESS / OPPORTUNITY

McAdam, Doug. 1999. Political Process and the Development of Black Insurgency, 1930-1970. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Meyer, David S. 2004. "Protest and Political Opportunities". *Annual Review of Sociology*. 30: 125-198

Meyer, David S. and Debra S. Minkoff. 2004. "Conceptualizing Political Opportunity." *Social Forces* 82:1457-1492.

Meyer, David S. and Suzanne Staggenborg. 1996. "Movements, Countermovements, and the Structure of Political Opportunity." *American Journal of Sociology* 101: 1628-1660.

Amenta, Edwin, and Michael P. Young. 1999. "Democratic States and Social Movements: Theoretical Arguments and Hypotheses." *Social Problems* 46:153-68.

Gamson, William A. and David S. Meyer. 1996. "Framing Political Opportunity." In *Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements: Political Opportunities, Mobilizing Structures, and Cultural Framings*, Doug McAdam, John McCarthy, and Mayer Zald, eds. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goodwin, Jeff, James M. Jasper, and Jaswinder Khattri. 1999. "Caught in a Winding, Snarling Vine: The Structural Bias of Political Process Theory." *Sociological Forum* 14(1):27-54. (Critique of political process theory).

CULTURE AND COLLECTIVE IDENTITY / FRAMING

Benford, Robert D. and David A. Snow. 2000. "Framing Processes and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment," *Annual Review of Sociology*, 26: 611-39.

Johnston, Hank and Bert Klandermans. 1995. *Social Movements and Culture*. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

Snow, David A. and Rob D. Benford. 1992. "Master Frames and Cycles of Protest," Pp. 133-155 in *Frontiers in Social Movement Theory*. A. D. Morris and C. M. Mueller. New Haven, Yale University Press.

Snow, David A., E. Burke Rockford, Jr., Steven K. Worden, and Robert D. Benford. 1986. "Frame Alignment Processes, Micromobilization, and Movement Participation." *American Sociological Review* 51:464-481.

Polletta, Francesca. 1997. "Culture and Its Discontents: Recent Theorizing on the Cultural Dimensions of Protest." *Sociological Inquiry* 67(4):431-50.

Mary Bernstein. 1997. "Celebration and Suppression: The Strategic Uses of Identity by the Lesbian and Gay Movement." *American Journal of Sociology* 103(3): 531-65.

Hunt, Scott A., Robert D. Benford, and David A. Snow. 1994. "Identity Fields: Framing Processes and the Social Construction of Movement Identities." Pp. 185-208 in *New Social Movements: From Ideology to Identity*, edited by Enrique Larana, Hank Johnston, and Joseph R. Gusfield. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

SOCIAL MOVEMENT STRATEGIES

Jenkins, J. Craig and Craig Eckert. 1986. "Elite Patronage and the Channeling of Social Protest." *American Sociological Review* 51: 812-29.

Cress, Daniel M. and David A. Snow. 2000. "The Outcomes of Homeless Mobilization: The Influence of Organization, Disruption, Political Mediation, and Framing." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:1063-1104.

Armstrong, Elizabeth A. and Mary Bernstein. 2008. "Culture, Power, and Institutions: A Multi-Institutional Politics Approach to Social Movements." *Sociological Theory* 26:74-99.

Walker, Edward T, Andrew W Martin, and John D McCarthy. 2008. "Confronting the State, the Corporation, and the Academy: The Influence of Institutional Targets on Social Movement Repertoires." *American Journal of Sociology* 114(1):35-76.

McAdam, Doug. 1983. "Tactical Innovation and the Pace of Insurgency." *American Sociological Review* 48:735-754.

Taylor, Verta, et al. 2009. "Culture and Mobilization: Tactical Repertoires, Same-Sex Weddings, and the Impact on Gay Activism." *American Sociological Review* 74:865-890.

EMOTIONS

Aminzade, Ron and Doug McAdam. 2001. "Emotions and Contentious Politics." Pp. 14-50 in *Silence and Voice in the Study of Contentious Politics*, edited by R. Aminzade, J. A. Goldstone, D. McAdam, E. J. Perry, W. H. J. Sewell, S. Tarrow, and C. Tilly. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Goodwin, Jeff and James Jasper. 2006. "Emotions and Social Movements," Pp. 611-635 in *Handbook of the Sociology of Emotions*, edited by Jan E. Stets and Jonathan H. Turner. New York: Springer.

Jasper, James M. 1998. "The Emotions of Protest: Affective and Reactive Emotions In and Around Social Movements." *Sociological Forum* 13:397-424.

MEDIA

Andrews, Kenneth T. and Neal Caren. 2010. "Making the News: Movement Organizations, Media Attention, and the Public Agenda." *American Sociological Review* 75:841-866.

Castells, Manuel. 2012. "Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age." Malden, MA: Polity Press.

Earl, Jennifer, Andrew Martin, John D. McCarthy, and Sarah A. Soule. 2004. "The Use of Newspaper Data in the Study of Collective Action." *Annual Review of Sociology* 30:65- 80.

Oliver, Pamela E. and Daniel J. Myers. 1999. "How Events Enter the Public Sphere: Conflict, Location, and Sponsorship in Local Newspaper Coverage of Public Events." *American Journal of Sociology* 105:38-87.

OUTCOMES

McAdam, Doug. 1989. "The Biographical Consequences of Activism." *American Sociological Review* 54:744-760.

Amenta, Edwin, Neal Caren, Elizabeth Chiarello, and Yang Su. 2010. "The Political Consequences of Social Movements." *Annual Review of Sociology* 36:287-307.

Andrews, Kenneth. 1997. "The Impact of Social Movements on the Political Process: The Civil Rights Movement and Black Electoral Politics in Mississippi." *American Sociological Review* 62(5): 800-19.

Andrews, Kenneth T. 2001. "Social Movements and Policy Implementation: The Mississippi Civil Rights Movement and the War on Poverty, 1965 to 1971." *American Sociological Review* 66: 71-95.

Earl, Jennifer. 2004. "The Cultural Consequences of Social Movements." Pp. 508-530 in *Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*, edited by David A. Snow, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanspeter Kriesi. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.

TRANSNATIONAL MOVEMENTS

Keck, Margaret and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. *Activists Beyond Borders*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

Smith, Jackie, Charles Chatfield, and Ron Pagnucco. Eds. 1997. *Transnational Social Movements and Global Politics*. Syracuse University Press.

Tarrow, Sidney. 2001. "Transnational Politics." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4:1-20.